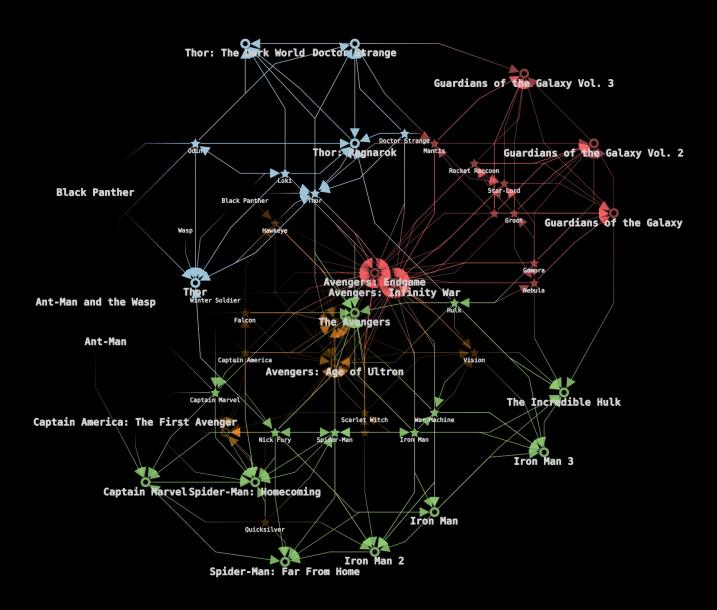
## **Marvel Cinematic Universe**



**★** Heroes

Movies